# Leap Day, Week 7

Today: Chapter 5, Applying Newton's Laws

Homework #5, Due March 5. Mastering Physics: 10 problems from chapters 4 and 5 Written Question: 5.74

Exam #2 now in mailboxes. Percentage on top of page is *with* curve.

If interested in Physics 110, please see me after lecture.

### **Incline Example**

Example: A mass is placed on an incline with angle  $\alpha$ . It does not move. What is the magnitude of the static frictional force (and normal force) acting on it?

### **Incline Example**

Example: A mass is placed on an incline with angle  $\alpha$ . It does not move. What is the magnitude of the static frictional force (and normal force) acting on it?



#### **Maximum Static Friction**

Experiments show that the static friction's maximum value obeys a simple equation.

#### **Maximum Static Friction**

Experiments show that the static friction's maximum value obeys a simple equation.

$$f_{s,max} = \mu_s n$$

 $\mu_s$  - coefficient of static friction. Table 5. 1, p. 147

#### **Maximum Static Friction**

Experiments show that the static friction's maximum value obeys a simple equation.

$$f_{s,max} = \mu_s n$$

 $\mu_s$  - coefficient of static friction. Table 5. 1, p. 147

Example: A 5 kg wooden block is placed on a wooden ramp which is initially horizontal. To what maximum angle can the ramp be lifted before the block slides?

A 30-*N* mass is placed on a flat, horizontal surface. A horizontal force F = 10 N is applied to it. It does not move. If the coefficient of static friction between the mass and the surface is  $\mu_s = 0.5$ , how much static friction is acting on the mass?



A 30-*N* mass is placed on a flat, horizontal surface. A horizontal force F = 10 N is applied to it. It does not move. If the coefficient of static friction between the mass and the surface is  $\mu_s = 0.5$ , how much static friction is acting on the mass?



(a) 30 N

A 30-*N* mass is placed on a flat, horizontal surface. A horizontal force F = 10 N is applied to it. It does not move. If the coefficient of static friction between the mass and the surface is  $\mu_s = 0.5$ , how much static friction is acting on the mass?



(a) 30 N (b) 15 N

A 30-*N* mass is placed on a flat, horizontal surface. A horizontal force F = 10 N is applied to it. It does not move. If the coefficient of static friction between the mass and the surface is  $\mu_s = 0.5$ , how much static friction is acting on the mass?



(a) 30 N (b) 15 N (c) 10 N

A 30-*N* mass is placed on a flat, horizontal surface. A horizontal force F = 10 N is applied to it. It does not move. If the coefficient of static friction between the mass and the surface is  $\mu_s = 0.5$ , how much static friction is acting on the mass?



(a) 30 N (b) 15 N (c) 10 N (d) 0.5 N

A 30-*N* mass is placed on a flat, horizontal surface. A horizontal force F = 10 N is applied to it. It does not move. If the coefficient of static friction between the mass and the surface is  $\mu_s = 0.5$ , how much static friction is acting on the mass?



(a) 30 N (b) 15 N (c) 10 N



#### **Kinetic Friction**

<u>Kinetic Friction</u> -  $\overrightarrow{\mathbf{f}}_k$ , sliding friction.

### **Kinetic Friction**

<u>Kinetic Friction</u> -  $\overrightarrow{\mathbf{f}}_k$ , sliding friction.

Experiments show that the kinetic friction's value is approximately constant and obeys a simple equation.

$$f_k = \mu_k n$$

 $\mu_k$  - coefficient of kinetic friction. Table 5. 1, p. 147

### **Kinetic Friction**

<u>Kinetic Friction</u> -  $\overrightarrow{\mathbf{f}}_k$ , sliding friction.

Experiments show that the kinetic friction's value is approximately constant and obeys a simple equation.

$$f_k = \mu_k n$$

 $\mu_k$  - coefficient of kinetic friction. Table 5. 1, p. 147

Example: A wooden block is sliding down a  $37^{\circ}$  wooden incline. What is its acceleration?