

**How Big?** (continued)**Table 2.2****Table of Formulas for Calculating Physical Quantities Related to Sound for a Traveling Plane Wave**

	$\xi$	$v$	$a$	$p$	$I$	$E$	$P_{ac}$
$\xi$ (particle displacement)	—	$\frac{v}{\omega}$	$\frac{a}{\omega^2}$	$\frac{p}{\omega \cdot Z}$	$\frac{1}{\omega} \sqrt{\frac{I}{Z}}$	$\frac{1}{\omega} \sqrt{\frac{E}{\rho}}$	$\frac{1}{\omega} \sqrt{\frac{P_{ac}}{Z \cdot A}}$
$v$ (particle velocity)	$\xi \omega$	—	$\frac{a}{\omega}$	$\frac{p}{Z}$	$\sqrt{\frac{I}{Z}}$	$\sqrt{\frac{E}{\rho}}$	$\sqrt{\frac{P_{ac}}{Z \cdot A}}$
$a$ (particle acceleration)	$\xi \omega^2$	$v \cdot \omega$	—	$\frac{p \cdot \omega}{Z}$	$\omega \sqrt{\frac{I}{Z}}$	$\omega \sqrt{\frac{E}{\rho}}$	$\omega \sqrt{\frac{P_{ac}}{Z \cdot A}}$
$p$ (sound pressure)	$\xi \cdot \omega \cdot Z$	$v \cdot Z$	$\frac{a \cdot Z}{\omega}$	—	$\sqrt{I \cdot Z}$	$c \sqrt{\rho \cdot E}$	$\sqrt{\frac{P_{ac} \cdot Z}{A}}$
$I$ (sound intensity)	$\xi^2 \cdot \omega^2 \cdot Z$	$v^2 \cdot Z$	$\frac{a^2 \cdot Z}{\omega^2}$	$\frac{p^2}{Z}$	—	$E \cdot c$	$\frac{P_{ac}}{A}$
$E$ (sound energy density)	$\xi^2 \omega^2 \cdot \rho$	$v^2 \cdot \rho$	$\frac{a^2 \cdot \rho}{\omega^2}$	$\frac{p^2}{Z \cdot c}$	$\frac{I}{c}$	—	$\frac{P_{ac}}{c \cdot A}$
$P_{ac}$ (sound power)	$\xi^2 \omega^2 \cdot Z \cdot A$	$v^2 \cdot Z \cdot A$	$\frac{a^2 \cdot Z \cdot A}{\omega^2}$	$\frac{p^2 \cdot A}{Z}$	$I \cdot A$	$E \cdot c \cdot A$	—

Angular frequency  $\omega = 2\pi f$ Area  $A$  in  $\text{m}^2$ Force in newtons  $1 \text{ N} = 1 \frac{\text{kg} \cdot \text{m}}{\text{s}^2}$ Density of air  $\rho = 1.204 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^3}$  at  $20^\circ\text{C}$ Sound pressure  $\rho$  in pascals  $1 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{m}^2} = 1 \text{ Pa}$  $Z = \rho \cdot c$  = specific acoustic impedance of air =  $420 \frac{\text{Pa} \cdot \text{s}}{\text{m}}$  at  $20^\circ\text{C}$ Sound power  $P$  in watts  $(1 \text{ watt} = 1 \frac{\text{kg} \cdot \text{m}^3}{\text{s}^3} = 1 \frac{\text{N} \cdot \text{m}}{\text{s}} = 1 \text{ joule/s})$ Speed of sound  $c = 343 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$  at  $20^\circ\text{C}$